



Governing Health Systems in Africa





Governing Health Systems in Africa

Edited by
Martyn Sama and Vinh-Kim Nguyen



Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa

© Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa, 2008
Avenue Cheikh Anta Diop Angle Canal IV, B.P. 3304 Dakar, 18524 Senegal
<http://www.codesria.org>

All rights reserved.

ISBN: 2-86978-182-2
ISBN 13: 9782869781825

Typeset by Sériane Camara Ajavon
Cover image designed by Ibrahima Fofana
Printed by Graphiplus, Dakar, Senegal

Distributed in Africa by CODESRIA
Distributed elsewhere by the African Books Collective
www.africanbookscollective.com

The Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRIA) is an independent organisation whose principal objectives are facilitating research, promoting research-based publishing and creating multiple forums geared towards the exchange of views and information among African researchers. It challenges the fragmentation of research through the creation of thematic research networks that cut across linguistic and regional boundaries.

CODESRIA publishes a quarterly journal, *Africa Development*, the longest standing Africa-based social science journal; *Afrika Zamani*, a journal of history; the *African Sociological Review*; *African Journal of International Affairs* (AJIA); *Africa Review of Books*; and the *Journal of Higher Education in Africa*. It copublishes the *Africa Media Review* and *Identity, Culture and Politics: An Afro-Asian Dialogue*. Research results and other activities of the institution are disseminated through 'Working Papers', 'Monograph Series', 'CODESRIA Book Series', and the *CODESRIA Bulletin*.

CODESRIA would like to express its gratitude to the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (SIDA/SAREC), the International Development Research Centre (IDRC), Ford Foundation, MacArthur Foundation, Carnegie Corporation, NORAD, the Danish Agency for International Development (DANIDA), the French Ministry of Cooperation, the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Rockefeller Foundation, FINIDA, CIDA, IIEP/ADEA, OECD, OXFAM America, UNICEF and the Government of Senegal for supporting its research, training and publication programmes.

Contents

Contributors vii

I: Introduction

1 Governing the Health System in Africa 3
Martyn T. Sama and Vinh-Kim Nguyen

II: Governance and Health System Reforms

2 Governance and Primary Health Care Delivery in Nigeria 15
Omar Massoud

3 Governing Traditional Health Care Sector in Kenya:
Strategies and Setbacks 25
Kibet A. Ngetich

4 Corruption et crise des hôpitaux publics à Douala:
Le schémas d'une organisation tripolaire 34
Victor Bayemi

5 Health Sector Reforms in Kenya: User Fees 44
Alfred Anangwe

6 Decentralisation of Health Care Spending and HIV/AIDS
in Cameroon 60
Christopher Sama Molem

7 Another Look at Community-Directed Treatment (ComDT) in
Cameroon: A Quality Challenge to Health System Development 82
Martyn T. Sama and Richard Penn

III: Health Systems and HIV in the Maghreb

8 Le Système de santé au Maghreb 95
Sofiane Bouhdiba

9 La Lutte contre le SIDA en Afrique du Nord 116
Sofiane Bouhdiba

IV: Health Systems and Chronic Diseases

- 10 Les Maladies chroniques non transmissibles dans le système de santé au Sénégal: Le cas du diabète dans la ville de Dakar 133
Oupa Diossine Lopyy
- 11 La Gestion de maladies chroniques en Algérie: Le Cas du cancer 146
Farida Mecheri
- 12 Situation des malades tuberculeux perdus de vue en cours de traitement au centre antituberculeux de Brazzaville (Congo): Une Revue 155
Mbou André

V: Priority Setting and Policy Making

- 13 Retirement Stress in Nigeria: A Psycho-political Analysis 163
Jane-Frances Agbu
- 14 Préfinancement communautaire des soins de santé pour un meilleurs accès des populations rurales aux services de santé de base: Une estimation du consentement à pre-payer des ménages au Centre du Cameroun 177
Joachim Nyemeck Binam et Valère Nkelzok
- 15 The Impact of Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs) on Women's Health in Kenya 191
Damaris S. Parsitau
- 16 Should We 'Modernise' Traditional Medicine? 201
Mugisha M. Mutabazi
- 17 Empowering Traditional Birth Attendants in the Gambia: A Local Strategy to Redress Issues of Access, Equity and Sustainability 225
Stella Nyanzji

VI: Conclusion

- 18 Social Context and Determinants of HIV Transmission: Lessons from Africa 237
Vinh-Kim Nguyen and Martyn T. Sama
- References 256

Contributors

Alfred Anangwe: AIDS Focus, Ministry of Health Nairobi, Kenya.

Christopher Sama Molem: Department of Economic and Management, Faculty of Social and Management Sciences, University of Buea, Cameroon.

Martyn T. Sama: Tropical Medicine Research Center, Kumba SW Province, Cameroon.

Vinh-Kim Nguyen: Department of Social and Preventive Medicine, University of Montréal, Québec, Canada.

Richard Penn: TEYEN Research Foundation, Yaoundé, Cameroon.

Kibet A. Ngetich: Department of Sociology & Anthropology, Egerton University, Njoro Kenya.

Mugisha M. Mutabazi: Department of Economics, Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences, Kyambogo University, Uganda.

Stella Nyanzi: MRC Laboratories, Faranni Field Station, Banjul, The Gambia.

Jane-Frances Agbu: Department of Psychology, University of Lagos, Lagos, Nigeria.

Damaris S. Parsitau: Department of Philosophy & Religious Studies, Egerton University, Njoro, Kenya.

Omar Massoud: Department of Local Government Studies, Faculty of Administration, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria.

Victor Bayemi: Chargé de Cours FSGA Université de Douala, Cameroun.

Christopher Sama Molem: Department of Economic and Management Faculty of Social and Management Sciences, University of Buea, Cameroon.

Richard Penn: Department of neurology, The University of Chicago Medical Center.

Sofiane Bouhdiba: Human and Social Sciences Faculty of Tunis, Tunisia.

Oupa Diossine Lopyy: Amnesty International 303, Résidence Arame Siga Sacré-Coeur II Dakar (Senegal).

Farida Mecheri: Département de sociologie, Université Mostaganem, Groupe de recherche en anthropologie de la santé, Algérie.

Mbou André: Chargé de Cours, Ecole nationale d'administration et de Magistrature, Brazzaville, Congo.

Damaris Parsitau: Department of Philosophy and Religious Studies, Egerton University, Kenya.

Joachim Nyemeck Binam: Institut de Recherche Agricole pour le Développement (IRAD/ASB), Yaoundé, Cameroun.

Valère Nkelzok: Département de Philosophie-Sociologie, Faculté des Lettres et des Sciences Humaines, Université de Douala.