Values and Development in Southern Africa

This book is a product of CODESRIA's Comparative Research Network

Values and Development in Southern Africa

Edited by

Hans Müller Pinkie Mekgwe Marvellous Mhloyi



Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa DAKAR

0. Hans_Prelim.pmd

3

26/02/2013, 12:40

© CODESRIA 2013 Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa Avenue Cheikh Anta Diop, Angle Canal IV BP 3304 Dakar, 18524, Senegal Website: www.codesria.org

ISBN: 978-2-86978-554-0

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording or any information storage or retrieval system without prior permission from CODESRIA.

Typesetting: Daouda Thiam Cover Design: Ibrahima Fofana

Distributed in Africa by CODESRIA Distributed elsewhere by African Books Collective, Oxford, UK Website: www.africanbookscollective.com

The Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRIA) is an independent organisation whose principal objectives are to facilitate research, promote researchbased publishing and create multiple forums geared towards the exchange of views and information among African researchers. All these are aimed at reducing the fragmentation of research in the continent through the creation of thematic research networks that cut across linguistic and regional boundaries.

CODESRIA publishes *Africa Development*, the longest standing Africa based social science journal; *Afrika Zamani*, a journal of history; the *African Sociological Review*, the *African Journal of International Affairs*; *Africa Review of Books* and the *Journal of Higher Education in Africa*. The Council also co-publishes the *Africa Media Review*, *Identity, Culture and Politics: An Afro-Asian Dialogue*; *The African Anthropologist* and the *Afro-Arab Selections for Social Sciences*. The results of its research and other activities are also disseminated through its Working Paper Series, Green Book Series, Monograph Series, Book Series, Policy Briefs and the CODESRIA Bulletin. Select CODESRIA publications are also accessible online at www.codesria.org.

CODESRIA would like to express its gratitude to the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (SIDA/SAREC), the International Development Research Centre (IDRC), the Ford Foundation, the MacArthur Foundation, the Carnegie Corporation, the Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD), the Danish Agency for International Development (DANIDA), the French Ministry of Cooperation, the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Rockefeller Foundation, FINIDA, the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), the Open Society Foundations (OSFs), TrustAfrica, UN/UNICEF, the African Capacity Building Foundation (ACBF) and the Government of Senegal for supporting its research, training and publication programmes.

Contents

Contributors	vii
Preface	ix

Section I

Introducing the Issues

1.	Introd	duction	3
	Han.	ns Müller, Pinkie Mekgwe and Marvellous Mhloyi	

2. Background, Problem and Methodology 17 Hans Müller, Hennie Kotzé and Stefanie Schulein

Section II

Theoretical Reflections

3.	Cultural values and Development in Theory	
	and Practice	47
	Hans Müller (with Tania van Heerden)	

Section III

Exploratory Empirical Investigations

5. Linking Values and Development: An Empirical Analysis 135 *Hennie Kotzé and Stefanie Schulein*

6. Values, Development and Demography Marvellous Mhloyi, Noah Taruberekera and Musonda Lemba	159
7. Human Values, African Values, Southern African Values? On Work Hans Müller (with Tania van Heerden)	179
8. Conclusion Hans Müller, Pinkie Mekgwe and Marvellous Mhloyi	225
Appendix: Country Reports References	

I ____

6

Contributors

Hennie Kotzé: Political Science, Centre for International and Comparative Politics, Dean of Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Stellenbosch University, South Africa.

Stefanie Schulein: Political Science, Researcher, Centre for International and Comparative Politics, Stellenbosch University, South Africa.

Musonda Lemba: Demography, Department of Social Development Studies, University of Zambia, Zambia.

Pinkie Mekgwe: English Literature, University of Botswana, formerly Programme Officer, CODESRIA, Dakar, Senegal.

Marvellous Mhloyi: Demography and Sociology, Chair of Department of Sociology, Centre for Population Studies, University of Zimbabwe, Zimbabwe.

Hans Müller: Social Theory and Decision-making, Centre for Knowledge Dynamics and Decision-making, University of Stellenbosch.

Tania van Heerden: Economics, Centre for Knowledge Dynamics and Decisionmaking, University of Stellenbosch.

Noah Taruberekera: Demography, Centre for Population Studies, University of Zimbabwe and Research Manager, Population Services International, Zimbabwe.

0. Hans_Prelim.pmd

8

26/02/2013, 12:40

Preface

Any attempt to do comparative research with substantial empirical components, whether these are qualitative or quantitative or both, as it should be is fraught with obstacles. To do so without significant funding of the empirical work is to try the impossible. We wanted to do all of this across a minimum of six countries in Southern Africa. The focus on development and values gives our work intellectual direction and significance, as this is not something that has been done before. The support that we got from the South African National Research Foundation and the University of Stellenbosch, and facilitated by individuals like Robert Kriger and Johan Groenewald, allowed us to get together as a network and thrash out the project details from 2001 onwards. It was a significant idea and worth attempting.

With the bestowing of a CODESRIA Comparative Research Network award in 2005, we began to believe that we would actually be able to make a dream come true. The support from CODESRIA and individuals like Ebrima Sall, Abdon Sofonou and, in the phase, Awa Diop, made a book possible. However, we are still some away from the real aim of the network in that we had to make do with empirical data generated by others and in terms of different research agendas.

The eventual comments of the anonymous but most gracious and insightful reviewers have helped us reflect very critically on what we were able to achieve, given the circumstances. They have added significantly to the outcome. They have also reinforced our opinion that this is a project that has significance. It is unfinished in some ways, but we believe that a path has been laid out and concepts presented that could help build a road.

The content of the respective chapters is the responsibility of the authors and the editors; and although we have taken due care to reference published and documented contributions to our thought processes, we were not able to do that for the contribution of the members of the network who did not contribute a chapter or section. They simply formed our thoughts and words in far-reaching ways. We are most grateful to these members and accept the blame of every misunderstood or wrong interpretation of their comments in workshops in Pretoria, Dakar and Stellenbosch. Thank you, Marcelino, Amos, Gaspar and Fred. It was an honour and a pleasure to work with you and our friendship is a cherished one.

> Hans Müller Stellenbosch

0. Hans_Prelim.pmd
