

Index

- Abacha, Sani 77, 96, 202
Abidjan 90, 195–197, 201, 205–206
Abuja *xix–xxfigs*, 4–5, 66, 70, 74–75, 84–87,
89–92, 94–100, 179, 194, 198, 200, 204–208
Abuja, creation of ‘no-man’s land’ in 85, 87, 89,
94, 97, 101n8
Accra 195, 197–200, 204, 206–207
Action Group (AG), Nigeria 71–73, 75–77, 88–89
Addis Ababa 2, 193–196, 198, 206–207
African Cup of Nations *xvfig*, 38, 164n31 *see also*
soccer
African National Congress (ANC) 175–177, 184
Africanism/pan-Africanism 181, 198
Afrikaners/Afrikaner nationalism 4, 171, 173,
183, 200
agriculture 36, 52, 67, 70, 120, 134, 143–144,
147–150, 157, 161, 203
agriculture, urban/city 115, 203
airports 47, 53–55, 127, 156, 182
Alouhan group 47, 53
Aného 47, 53
Anglo-Boer War 172–173, 176
Angola *xxivfigs*, 5, 107, 142–144, 146–149, 151,
153–155, 160–161, 199, 204
anti-urban agendas 12, 148, 155, 158, 164n15, 199
apartheid 6, 168, 180–181, 183–185, 187, 198–
200, 203, 205
apartheid, demise of/post-apartheid 6, 168, 174,
178, 180–181, 183–184, 207–208
architecture *xxiv–xxvfigs*, 1–3, 9, 11, 38, 53–54,
60, 66, 68, 70, 72–74, 79n12&13, 93, 95, 97,
155–156, 174–177, 198–200
architecture, colonial/international 8, 10, 13–14,
39, 49, 60, 73, 112, 145, 156, 171, 180,
195–196, 207
Australia 170, 172
autocratic/authoritarian regimes 1, 8, 12–13,
24–25, 37–38, 42, 49–50, 53, 55,
60–62n4&5, 66, 74–79, 85, 90, 92–93,
95–96, 99–100, 112 *see also* military/army;
one-party systems
autonomy 33, 40, 51, 75, 100, 106, 135, 171–172,
196, 206
Awolowo, Obafemi 71, 76, 89, 94
BaKongo 154–155, 206
Bamako 13, 204, 207
Banda, Hastings 90, 198
bantustans 168, 174–175, 181
bauxite export industry 11, 20
Bè 48, 55, 57–60
Beira 148, 161
Berlin 159, 179, 186, 201, 206
Black People’s Arts Festival 38
Bloemfontein 5, 168, 172, 176, 179
boers 143, 156, 163n8, 170–172, 179, 181, 200
Boiro Camp, Camayenne 14, 24
Boulbinet 12, 17, 18
Brasilia 4, 92–93, 180
Brazil 4, 61n1, 67–68, 79n2
Brazzaville/Léopoldville *xxi–xxiifigs*, 2, 4–5, 104–
118, 194–196, 197–198, 201, 204, 206–207
Brazzaville, population/demographics 104–105,
109–110, 114&tab–115&tab
Buhari, Muhammadu 77–78, 95
built environment, approaches to 1, 3, 32, 37–39,
105, 107, 111–112, 125, 147, 175, 184
Bujumbura 196, 198
bureaucracy, state 66, 85–86, 88, 91, 99, 110, 115,
148, 174, 202
Burkina Faso 52, 61, 204
Burundi 132, 137, 196–198
Camara, Dadis 25–26
Canada 170, 172
Cape Colony 170, 172–173, 200
Cape Town *xxviiiifig*, 5, 168–169, 172–173,
175–177, 179, 182–183, 194–196, 200
capital relocation/new capitals 5, 71, 74–75,
84–87, 89–95, 98–100, 101, 170, 172, 174,
176, 179, 186, 197–198, 203–204
capitalism/market economy 1, 112, 114, 150,
156–157, 172, 207
central Africa 4, 109, 194–195, 197, 208
centralisation/centralism 37, 75, 111, 158,
163n5, 187, 196
centrality, importance of 86, 93, 134
Chemin de Fer Conakry–Niger 11, 26n3
Chemin de Fer Congo Océan (CFCO) 109
chieftainship/chiefs 10, 23, 48, 202 *see also*
traditional authorities/leaders
China 111, 149, 154, 163n3
Cities Alliance 43
cities as ‘centres of unity’ *see* national unity
citizenry/citizenship 2–3, 74, 168, 174
civil service/public sector 2, 39, 98, 115, 135, 202

- civil society 4, 40, 123, 135–136, 149, 158
 clientelism 23 *see also* patronage
 Clifford, Sir Hugh 87–88
 Cold War 3, 146–147, 201, 203
 colonial power/neocolonialism 1–3, 6, 8, 38, 52, 85, 169, 193, 195, 203, 207–208
 colonial power, Belgian 2, 195, 197
 colonial power, British 2, 5, 46–48, 53, 66–69, 71, 76, 78, 84, 87–88, 120, 123, 125–126, 129–130, 132, 155, 169–172, 176, 181, 195–197, 206
 colonial power, Dutch 143, 170, 200
 colonial power, French 2, 4–5, 8–9, 14, 17, 20, 22–23, 33–34, 38–39, 42, 48–50*tab*, 53, 60, 105, 109–110, 112, 195–198, 206
 colonial power, German 2, 46–48, 50*tab*, 53, 61, 143, 195–197, 208, 195–197
 colonial power, Portuguese 2, 5, 142–147, 153, 155–157, 160, 163*n*5, 195, 197
 colonialism, opposition to *see* independence, struggle for
 communication/information networks/
 technologies 37, 96, 111, 117, 127, 130, 134, 152, 204, 206
 communism 1, 49, 156
 Conakry xii–xiii*figs*, 4–5, 7–16, 20–25, 197–199, 204, 207
 Conakry, population/demographics 8, 11, 17–20, 25, 27*n*18&19
Conférence Nationale Souveraine (CNS) 105–106
 conflict management 9, 42
 Conté, Lansana 5, 8, 12–13, 19, 24–25
 Constitutional Court, Johannesburg xxviii*fig*, 170, 175–177, 181–182
 constitutions 13, 25, 39, 50*tab*, 71, 85, 89, 91, 98, 105*tab*–106, 134, 136, 149, 168, 179, 204
 corruption/kleptocracy 25, 40, 51, 75, 78, 94–96, 111, 113, 116, 174, 201–203
 cosmopolitanism 18, 67–68, 78, 132, 179, 181, 187, 197, 205
 Côte d’Ivoire/Ivory Coast 46, 61, 71, 90
 counter-power 1–3, 22, 32, 41, 55, 105, 136, 156
 see also popular protest
 coups *see* wars, internal/civil
 crime 15, 98, 151, 176
 crime, diamond dealing 21
 crime, drug trafficking 15, 21, 25
 crime, smuggling/illegal trafficking 47, 61
 Cuba 67, 148, 154–156
 cultural life/cultural institutions 2, 38, 72, 105, 108, 116, 157–158, 161, 197, 203, 208
 Dakar xiv–xv*figs*, 2, 4–5, 8, 31–43, 69, 171, 195–196, 198, 200, 204, 206–208
 Dakar, population/demographics 32, 34, 37, 39, 42–43
 Dakar Region Development Strategy 43
 Daniel Sorano Theatre 38
 Dar es Salaam 153, 194, 196, 200–201
 de Gaulle, Charles 33
 de Klerk, FW 183–184
 debt/bankruptcy 107, 111, 113, 123–124, 149, 172, 202
 decentralisation 4, 20, 23, 37, 39, 51–52, 104, 106, 111, 123–124, 128, 145, 150, 155, 160, 180, 182
 decolonisation 146, 156–157, 170
 democracy 1, 4, 96–97, 114, 155, 168, 170, 184, 204
 democracy, failed 51, 55, 107, 203
 democracy, multi-party/pluralist 41, 57, 105*et tab*, 114, 134, 137, 157, 160
 Democratic Party of Guinea (PDG) 23–24
 Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)/Zaire 105, 111, 116, 194, 202
 democratisation/democratic transition 19, 23, 50*tab*–52, 106, 114, 174–175, 181, 185
 diamond mining 147, 151
 dictatorships 12–13, 24
 Diouf, Abdou 38
 discrimination, racial/ethnic 19, 129, 137, 145, 203
 Dodoma 198, 204
 Donka 13
 Dove of Peace xviii*fig*, 51, 59
 dualism 10, 145, 206
 East Africa 4, 120, 125, 133–134, 194, 196, 206, 208
 economic crisis *see* economy, global
 economic growth/development 1, 3, 5, 18, 33, 48, 54, 61, 70, 90, 99, 127, 144–145, 150, 155–156, 161, 193, 201, 204
 economic liberalism/liberalisation 12, 25, 128, 150, 152, 201
 economies/economic power 3, 32–34, 36, 39, 42, 46, 52, 54, 61, 71, 78, 86, 93, 105, 113, 115, 117, 128, 134, 138, 144, 147, 150–151, 153, 155, 157, 160–162, 193–194, 201–202, 204–205
 economy, global 3, 38, 78, 127, 134, 201–205
 economy, informal 3, 36, 41–42, 69, 73, 77–78, 120, 150, 158 *see also* informalisation

- education, access to 3, 21–22, 27n22, 52, 70, 110, 112, 115–117, 125, 135, 144, 157, 160, 162, 201, 208
- educational establishments/schools/universities 3, 11, 20, 37, 54, 56, 58, 76, 112–113, 136, 177, 179, 204, 208
- elections/polls 24–25, 41, 50*tab*, 58–59, 69, 76, 78, 98–99, 101n16, 105–106, 138n12, 146, 151, 154–155, 157, 160, 164n21, 168, 181, 183
- efficiency, administrative 91, 99, 124
- employment/job opportunities 34, 39, 41, 69, 71, 110, 125, 128–129, 132, 150–151, 159–160, 182, 201–202, 205, 208
- Ethiopia 194, 208
- ethnic diversity/pluralism 17–18, 39, 52, 54, 90, 100, 108, 132, 153–154
- ethnisation 18
- ethno-linguistic groups 32, 52, 87, 90
- ethno-regional dynamics/ethnic violence 55–57, 84–91, 94, 97–100, 106–109, 118, 137, 143, 154–156, 193–194, 204–206
- European Development Fund 107, 111
- European Union 36, 51, 107
- Éwé group 46–48, 52–53, 57, 59, 61
- Eyadéma, Faure 50*tab*–51, 56–60
- Eyadéma, Gnyassingbé 49–50&*tab*, 53, 55, 58, 60–61, 199
- farming *see* agriculture
- Federal Capital Territory (FCT) 84–85, 87, 90, 93–95, 97–99
- federalism/federal governments 5, 66, 70–79, 84, 87–100, 170, 205–206
- fertility rates 21, 27n22, 133
- FIFA World Cup 38, 41, 175
- fiscal resources/taxes 11, 22, 47, 69, 71, 75, 79n5, 91, 127, 144, 149, 179
- fishing 48, 142, 150
- Fouta-Djalou 9, 17, 19
- France 17, 33–34, 38–39, 51, 107, 110, 112, 198
- Fréau Garden, Lomé 60, 62n16
- Freedom Park, Pretoria xxvii*fig*, 179, 187, 200
- French Aid and Cooperation Fund 52, 107
- Frente de Libertação de Moçambique* (Frelimo) 146, 154, 157, 164n21, 199
- Gaborone 86, 193
- Gauteng 176, 182
- Germany/German Democratic Republic 112, 148, 156, 159, 170, 176
- Ghana 14, 46–48, 52–54, 58, 61, 71, 195–196, 189, 202
- globalisation, impact of 47, 52, 66, 127–128, 142, 150–151, 153, 160, 162, 182
- Gold Coast *see* Ghana
- gold mining 143–144, 195
- Government House, New Delhi 171, 195
- Gowon, Yakubu 74, 92
- Great Depression (1930s) 54, 69–70
- Guedes, Pancho xxv*fig*, 156, 164n23
- Guédiawaye 32, 37
- Hamdan, G 85–87
- Haoussa group, Togo 47, 53
- Harare 194–198, 206
- Hausa-Fulani group 87–88, 90, 94, 97–98
- healthcare facilities/services/hospitals 3, 11, 20–22, 54, 113, 115, 135
- hierarchies 9, 180
- HIV/AIDS 21–22, 132, 160, 188n4, 201
- Hôtel du 2 Février*, Lomé 49–51
- Houphouët-Boigny, Félix 90, 197, 204
- housing 4, 11, 13, 15, 32, 34–37, 54–55, 68–69, 71–72, 74, 92, 109–112, 115–116, 122–123, 127–131, 148, 150–153, 193, 195, 204, 207 *see also* suburban/residential areas
- housing, civil/public service 11–12, 15, 111, 152
- human/civil rights 151, 177
- humanitarian aid 107, 117, 149
- Ibadan 67–68, 70, 196, 200, 206
- Igbo group 71, 87–90
- Ikoyi settlement, Lagos 68–69, 74
- imperialism 38, 150, 171, 176
- independence 1–4, 11–12, 23–24, 39
- independence, struggle for 11, 22, 66, 70–71, 137, 145–146, 156–157, 197–198 *see also* liberation movements
- independence monument, Lomé 49
- Independence Square, Dakar 33, 41, 199
- Independence Square, Lomé xv*fig*, 49–51, 59–60, 199
- India 171, 200, 205
- Indian population 121–122, 164n18, 196
- indigenes/indigenous groups/states 17, 48, 57, 69, 85, 98, 109, 143–146, 153–158, 162–163n2&8, 164n19, 196
- industry/industrialisation 20, 53, 70–71, 144–145, 147, 157, 180, 201

- informal settlements/squatter communities 36, 98–99, 110, 115, 120, 127, 129–131, 144–145, 152–153, 162, 194
- informalisation 3, 158, 202
- intellectual elite 2, 66, 68–69, 71, 74, 92
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 113, 149, 202
- investment, government 12–13, 51, 75, 78, 130–131, 151–152, 161, 186 *see* public finances/government expenditure
- investment, foreign/international/donor agency 12, 51–52, 76, 107–108, 111, 113, 127, 145, 149–151, 162, 207
- investment, private sector 8, 10, 12–13, 15, 32, 35–37, 52, 79, 127, 115, 129–132, 135, 147, 149, 151–152
- Islamisation/Islamic influences 96–97, 196
- Johannesburg *xxviii*fig, 143, 169, 172, 175–177, 179, 181–182, 194–197, 205
- Kabila regime 205–206
- Kabyè group 49–50, 52, 62n4
- Kaloum 9–11, 13–14, 19–20, 22–24
- Kampala 194, 204, 206
- Kankan 9, 20–21
- Kara 52–53
- Kasa-Vubu, Joseph 197, 206
- Kenya *xxii–xxiii*figs, 120–121, 123–127, 129–138, 194–195, 197, 202, 205
- Kenya Slum Upgrading Programme (KENSUP) 129, 132
- Kenya-Uganda railway (KUR) 120–122, 137
- Kenyatta, Jomo *xxiii*fig, 125–126, 134, 199
- Kenyatta International Conference Centre (KICC), Nairobi *xxiii*fig, 125–126, 199
- Kigali 193–194, 204
- Kinshasa 105, 111, 116–117, 194–195, 197–199, 201–203, 205–208
- Kinship/family networks 9, 158, 160
- Kisumu 121, 134
- Koolhaas, Rem 66, 78
- Kpalimé 50, 52–53
- Lagos *xviii–xix*figs, 4–5, 66–79, 84–85, 87–96, 98, 100–101, 153, 194–195, 197, 200, 202, 204–206
- Lagos Executive Development Board (LEDB) 69, 72–73
- Lagos Island 68–70, 72–74, 76, 91, 98
- Lagos, population/demographics 67, 69–70, 74–76, 78, 89, 91
- Lagos State, conflict with federal government 66, 70–78, 88–91
- Lagos-Ibadan-Kano line 67–68
- land banking/allocation/distribution 55, 93–94, 97, 110, 122, 152, 193
- land expropriation 112, 145, 185
- land invasions/illegal occupations 36–37, 41, 43
- land/property rights 10, 48, 145, 197
- land reform 136, 149
- Lébou group 33, 39
- legitimacy, political 1, 41–42, 56, 100, 160, 174, 193, 207
- liberation movements 112, 114, 146, 153–155, 177, 179, 187, 197, 199–200
- life expectancy/mortality rates 21–22, 46, 188n4, 205
- Lilongwe 86, 90, 194, 198
- Linge, GJR 91–92
- literacy rates 22, 46
- living standards 15–17, 21–22, 128, 201, 205
- local government reform/new forms of 124, 138, 178
- Lomé *xvi–xvii*figs, 2, 4–5, 45–62, 197, 199, 205–207
- Lomé, North/South division 55–57, 59, 61
- Lomé, population/demographics 46–48, 52–57
- Luanda *xxiv*figs, 4–5, 142–149, 151–156, 160–163n13, 194–196, 201, 204, 206, 208
- Luanda, population/demographics 144, 147, 153–154, 161, 164n30
- Lumumba, Patrice 199, 206
- Lusaka 195–196, 201, 206
- Luthuli House, Johannesburg 177
- Lutyens, Edward 171, 180
- Macaulay, Herbert 69–70
- Mafikeng 171, 174–175, 182, 198
- Malawi 4, 86, 90, 99, 198
- Mali 32–33, 195–196, 204
- Mandela, Nelson 180–181, 183, 200
- Maputo/Lourenço Marques *xxv*figs, 4–5, 142–144, 147–148, 150, 152–156, 158–162, 194–196, 198, 207
- Maputo, population/demographics 144, 147–148, 151, 153, 161
- Marien Ngouabi University, Brazzaville 113
- markets/trade/commerce 2, 7, 37, 39, 42, 46–49, 53, 61, 68–69, 79n2, 109, 116–117, 120–121, 134, 137, 142–143, 156, 160, 197
- Marx, Karl/Marxism 146, 156
- Marxism-Leninism 104–105, 198, 201, 203, 207

- Mbeki, Thabo 177–178, 187
- media, mass (newspapers, radio, television) 19, 22, 42, 51, 108, 151, 159
- media, state 40, 42
- memorials *see* monumentalisation of urban space
- middle class 72, 115, 152, 156, 177
- migrant labour 144, 157
- migration/rural-to-urban influx 3, 17–20, 25, 32, 34–35, 39, 56, 70–71, 78, 106, 110, 115, 118, 120, 122–123, 127, 129–130, 132–133, 144–145, 147, 151, 154, 157, 164n15, 194, 196, 205
- military/army 1, 13, 22–25, 40, 51, 55, 57–60, 62n8, 72, 77, 85, 90, 95–96, 107, 112, 146
- militias 56–58, 105*tab*, 107, 117
- Milner, Lord Alfred 172, 176
- Mina traders 46–49, 52, 61n1
- mineral and energy resources 150–151 *see also* oil/petroleum resources
- Ministry of Nairobi Metropolitan Development 124
- Mobutu regime 117, 198–199, 202–203, 206, 208
- modernisation 37–38, 70, 100, 127, 157, 195
- modernism 12, 72–75, 95, 156, 179, 196, 198–200, 207
- modernity 8, 11, 66, 72, 74
- Moi, Daniel Arap 126, 134, 199
- Mombasa 69, 121, 133–134
- monumentalisation of urban space *xiii–xvii**figs*, *xxiii–xxiv**figs*, *xxv**fig* 1–3, 32, 38–39, 51, 112, 125–126, 155, 173, 179–180, 187, 198–200, 204, 206–207
- motor parks, Lagos 69, 77–78
- Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola (MPLA) 146, 154, 199
- Mozambique *xxv**figs*, 5, 142–144, 146–150, 152–153, 155, 157–158, 160–163, 199
- Mufamadi, Sydney 178–180
- Mugabe, Robert 198–199, 206
- Muhammed, Murtala 75, 92, 94
- multiculturalism 97, 208
- municipal/local government/administrative structures 2–4, 10, 22–23, 39–40, 43, 48–49, 53, 72–73, 86, 91, 97, 104–106, 109–111, 115, 118, 120, 122–124, 129–130, 134–136, 148, 160, 178–179, 182, 196, 206 *see also* local government reform; political power/control
- Museveni government 204, 206
- Muslim group 23, 97
- Nairobi *xxii–xxiii**figs*, 2, 4–5, 110, 120–138, 194–196, 199, 204–206, 208
- Nairobi Metropolitan Region (NMR) 124–125
- Nairobi, population/demographics 120, 122–124, 127–128, 132–134, 138
- names/nomenclature, symbolic importance of 3, 5, 32, 38, 112–113*&tab*, 114, 125–126*&tabs*, 155–156, 179, 198–200, 207
- nation building 1–2, 38, 75, 84–85, 87, 92, 100, 112, 184, 200
- nation states 1–3, 125, 195
- national/central government/the state 39–40, 42–43, 51–52, 91, 106–107, 110–111, 123, 134, 136, 146, 169, 178, 182, 196, 205, 208
- National Congress of Nigerian Citizens (NCNC) 88–89, 101n6
- national heritage 2, 25, 176
- national identity 2, 56, 73, 86, 101
- national pride *see* nationalism
- National Theatre, Lagos *xix**fig*, 72, 74
- national unity 5, 73, 84–86, 90–91, 93, 95–97, 99–101, 136, 170, 184, 204
- nationalisation 61n3, 148
- nationalism 1, 13, 37–39, 68–72, 87–88, 93, 110, 125–126, 197, 199, 207
- nationalism, Afrikaner 173, 176
- nationhood 74, 95
- neo-liberalism *see* economic liberalism/liberalisation
- neutral sites, cities as 86, 96
- Nigeria *xviii–xx**figs*, 4–5, 46, 61, 66–71, 73–79, 84–100, 171, 194, 196, 200, 202–205, 208
- Nigerian Institute of International Affairs, Lagos *xviii**fig*, 74
- Nkayi 104, 109, 114*tab*
- Nkrumah, Kwame 14, 198–200, 207
- Northern People's Congress (NPC), Nigeria 88–89
- Nyerere, Julius 126, 199
- Obélisque Square, Dakar 38, 41
- oil/petroleum resources 5, 41, 66, 74–75, 78, 105, 108, 111, 113, 115, 147–148, 151, 195, 204
- one-party systems 105, 107, 113, 134
- Organization of African Unity (OAU) 13, 15, 74, 198–199
- ownership, land/property 10–11, 16*&tab*, 47–48, 55, 112, 127, 145, 152
- Palace of Nations, Conakry 13, 24
- palm oil industry 47, 67, 79n2

- parasitic cities 96, 116, 148, 155
Parti Congolais du Travail (PCT) 105–107
 pass laws 129, 183
 patronage 42, 90, 193, 208
 People's Palace, Conakry *xii*fig, 8, 12–13, 24–25, 199
 peri-urban settlements 32, 146, 152, 159
 Peul movements 17–19, 39
 phosphate mining 52, 61n3
 Pikine 32, 35–37
 plague, outbreaks of 34, 69
 plantation economies *see* agriculture
 Pointe-Noire 104–105, 107–111, 113–115, 117, 194
 political conflict/violence 5, 43, 47, 50, 57–60, 105–107, 134, 136–137, 146, 159–160, 185, 203–204, 208 *see also* wars, internal/civil
 political contestation/opposition 2, 19, 24–25, 32, 41, 55–57, 59–60, 66–67, 72–73, 75–77, 84–86, 106, 151, 154–155, 157–160, 173, 193, 206 *see also* counter-power
 political elite 5, 66, 72–74, 84, 86, 88–92, 94, 96, 99–100, 112, 114–115, 118, 151, 155, 157, 174, 182, 207
 political power/control, sites of 22–23, 34, 40–41, 47–49, 52, 67, 73, 84, 89–90, 94, 96, 105–107, 115, 118, 122, 134–136, 146, 155–156, 158, 161, 168–172, 174–175, 177–178, 202–203 *see also* symbolic space/power
 political repression/oppresion/tyranny 19, 24–25, 85, 95, 158, 160, 164n26, 198
 political symbols *see* symbolic space/power
 politicisation of urban space 2, 19, 24, 59–60, 73, 76–78, 137 *see also* symbolic space/power
 Polytechnic Institute 13–14
 popular protest/demonstrations 1, 24, 41, 50, 58, 77, 113–115, 136–137, 158–160, 183–184, 204, 207
 population/demographics, sub-Saharan Africa 4, 193–194
 ports/harbours/maritime trade 2, 5, 20, 32–34, 46–48, 53, 55, 61, 66–67, 69–71, 75, 78, 109, 115, 144, 161, 195
 postcolonial/post-independence period 2–3, 5–6, 19–20, 23, 32–34, 37, 40–42, 49, 66, 78, 84–85, 100, 104–105, 110, 120, 123, 125, 132, 136, 142, 146, 148, 153–154, 156–158, 160, 162, 170, 193, 201–203, 207–208
 postmodernism *xxiv–xxv*figs, 156, 162
 Potts, D 85–86, 99
 powerlessness 1, 193–194, 202, 208
 Pré, Roland 10–11
 pre-colonial urbanism 2, 19, 33, 46–47, 57, 109, 120–121, 142–144, 153, 158, 160, 193, 195, 202, 206
 Presidential Palace of Lomé II 47, 49, 51, 55, 59
 presidential villa, Abuja 95, 97
 Pretoria/Tshwane *xxvi–xxvii*figs, 4–5, 168–169, 171–173, 175–188n4, 194–195, 199–200, 205, 207–208
 privatisation 51, 128, 150, 152–153
 privileged/wealthy/elite minorities 1–2, 14–16, 21, 25, 61, 74, 99, 128, 145, 150, 152, 155, 196, 202–203
 proto-socialism 157–158
 public finances/government expenditure 40, 43n3, 51, 70, 72, 75, 94–95, 97–98, 106, 111, 196
 public infrastructure 34, 66, 71, 75–76, 91, 98, 107, 111, 124, 127, 144–145, 150–151, 203 *see also* transport services/infrastructure/roads; urban facilities
 public institutions/buildings 2, 11, 40, 49, 55, 62n13, 73, 112–113, 128, 144, 195, 198–199, 204, 207
 public-private partnerships 124, 135, 138, 150
 public spaces 1, 11, 55, 59–60, 77–78, 179
 railways 11, 33–34, 53, 68, 108–109, 117, 121, 143, 182, 195
 rainbow nation 168, 179
Rassemblement du Peuple Togolais (RPT), Togo 49–50 & *tab*, 51, 55–56, 58
 reconciliation 107, 136, 199–200
 reconstruction, post-conflict 107, 117, 136, 185, 187
 religion/religious power 9, 18, 38–42, 53, 57, 66, 68, 70, 77, 88, 98, 100, 136, 143, 158, 179, 207–208
 religious dynamics/inter-faith conflict 84–86, 88, 90, 97, 99–100
 Renamo 154, 157
 Republic of Congo *xxi–xxii*figs, 104–118, 194–197, 199, 206
 resettlement/removals/evictions 69, 76, 94, 101n8, 99, 136, 180
 Revolution Stadium, Brazzaville 108, 113*tab*
 Rufisque 32, 35–37, 42
 rural development 147–150, 153, 155, 157
 Rwanda 132, 137, 196–198, 204

- Sachs, Albie 175–177
 Saint Louis 33, 198
 Schatz, E 90, 92, 99–100
 secession 14, 16, 89–90
 Second Festival of Black Arts and Culture (FESTAC) 72, 74, 76
 security 15, 34, 40, 93, 96, 117, 138
 security, food 147
 segregation, socio-spatial/racial 2, 9, 14, 47, 52, 55, 68–69, 121–123, 128, 144, 155, 157, 168, 175, 180, 195, 197
 Senegal xiv–xvfigs, 18, 32–35, 37–40, 196, 198, 202, 207
 service delivery/provision 2–3, 9–10, 20, 36–37, 42, 51, 71, 98, 100, 104, 106, 111, 115–116, 123–124, 129–130, 135, 138, 149–150, 193, 202–203, 205, 208
 services, electricity 16, 20, 54, 96, 113, 194
 services, refuse/waste/sanitation 16–17, 34, 36, 72, 111, 122, 124, 138, 194–195, 202–204
 services, water 16, 76, 96, 111, 124, 138, 195, 202
 Shagari, Shehu 94–95, 97
 Sierra Leone 9, 18, 27n16, 68, 194, 197
 Simone, Abdou Maliq 181, 206
 slave trade 9, 66–69, 109, 142–143, 169
 slum clearance/upgrading *see* urban renewal/upgrading
 slums 4, 69, 72, 74, 98, 131–132, 194, 202, 204–205, 208n1
 soccer 38, 41, 108
 social hierarchies 2, 9, 14, 180, 195
 socialism/socialist regimes 105–106, 111–114, 117, 156, 203 *see also* proto-socialism
 socialism, scientific 105*tab*, 112, 114, 203
Société Immobilière de Guinée 11
 socio-economic disparity/inequality 4, 20–21, 35, 53, 68, 98, 128, 131–132, 150, 168, 202, 205 *see also* urban poverty/urban poor
 South Africa xxvi–xxviii*figs*, 3–6, 110, 144, 146, 148, 150, 154, 157, 168–187, 194, 197–200, 203, 205, 207
 Sovereign National Conference 105–106, 114
 Soviet Union/Russia 13, 97, 111, 154–155, 170, 199, 203–204
 Soyinke, Wole, and Unlimited Liability Company 91, 94
 spatial growth 46, 53–55, 104, 112, 121, 128, 134 *see also* urban expansion/urban sprawl
Stade du 28 Septembre, Conakry 13, 24–25
 stadiums xxviii*fig*, 72, 175, 199, 207
 state building 1–2, 100
 statues/public art/murals xiii–xviii*figs*, xxiii–xxiv*figs*, 1, 25, 32, 39, 155–156, 185–186, 204, 207
 street trading/hawking *see* economy, informal
 strikes 19, 50*tab*, 57–58
 structural adjustment programmes 38, 41, 75, 107, 113, 127, 157–158, 203
 suburban/residential areas 10–11, 13, 15–21, 23–24, 36, 38, 47, 49, 51–52, 54–60, 62n6, 68, 72–74, 106–108, 110, 112, 116–117, 121–122, 126*tab*, 128–130, 132, 152, 182, 186, 196, 204
 suburbanisation 176, 182
 sustainability 37, 116, 124–125, 130, 138
 symbolic space/power 1–4, 8, 12–13, 22–25, 32, 49–51, 55, 57, 59–60, 84, 109, 125, 168, 171, 174, 180–181, 183, 187, 193, 199–200, 206–207
 Tainakry, City of 11, 19
 Tanzania 4, 154, 195, 199–200, 202, 204
 telephone systems *see* communication/information networks/technologies
Tell magazine 95–96
 Tokoin Plateau 46, 48, 50–51, 54–57
 topography, urban 18, 23, 54, 193
 toponymy 13–14, 17, 198, 200, 207
 Touré, Ahmed Sékou 8, 12–14, 19, 23–24, 197–199
 townships 2, 68, 121, 175, 177, 180–181, 183, 195
 trade unions 13, 24, 41–42, 70, 78, 136
 traditional authorities/leaders 33, 98, 110, 171, 184, 206
 transport hubs/axes 2, 61, 121, 125, 134, 144, 206
 transport services/infrastructure/roads 3, 8, 10–12, 23, 32, 34, 35–38, 41, 51, 54, 60–61, 71–73, 78–79n8, 96, 111, 122–128, 135, 157, 159, 181–182, 194, 202, 204, 206–207
 Transvaal/Transvaal Republic 172–173, 176, 179, 182, 200
 Tumbo Peninsula 9, 12, 17
 Uhuru Park, Nairobi 126, 137, 199
 UN-HABITAT 127, 131–132, 194, 205–206, 208n1
União Nacional para a Independência Total de Angola (UNITA) 147, 154
 Union Buildings, Pretoria xxv*fig*, 168, 171, 173–174, 178–186, 195
 Union of South Africa 172–173, 181, 200

- United Nations (UN) 4, 14, 46, 71–72, 104, 127, 146, 148–150
- United Nations Development Programme 14, 27, 30
- Unity Party of Nigeria (UPN) 76–77, 94
- urban development policies 5, 8, 25, 41, 43, 48, 70, 72, 109, 112, 123–124, 148, 150–152, 155, 160, 162, 186 *see also* urban planning
- urban expansion/urban sprawl 3, 9, 12, 16, 20, 23–25, 32, 46–47, 55, 69–70, 74–75, 96, 98, 117, 120, 122–123, 128, 138, 144–145, 149, 153, 157, 161, 170 *see also* urban growth; urbanisation
- urban facilities 15–16, 22, 25, 51, 125, 128 *see also* service delivery/provision
- urban geology 1, 3, 32–33, 47, 54, 120, 142, 178, 193, 208
- urban growth 12, 110, 114–115, 121, 124, 127, 133*tab*–134, 149–150, 153, 161, 163n13, 193–194, 200–201, 208
- urban planning 5, 8–9, 11–12, 15, 25, 34–36, 38, 48, 66, 69, 73, 94, 96, 98, 105, 114, 121–122–124, 128, 145, 155, 186, 202, 205
- urban poverty/urban poor 36, 41, 43, 76, 98–99, 106, 128–131, 133, 150–152, 182–183, 202, 205
- urban-rehabilitation/redevelopment *see* urban renewal/upgrading
- urban renaissance *see* urban renewal/upgrading
- urban renewal/upgrading 72–73, 76, 107, 124, 129, 132, 148–152, 176, 186, 204, 208
- urban youth 160, 203
- urbanism 8, 155, 181, 196–197, 203
- urbanisation 3–4, 9, 12, 20, 34, 109, 115, 118, 122, 129, 133*tab*–134, 147, 158, 162, 180–181, 193, 201–202, 208
- Voortrekker Monument, Pretoria xxvifig, 173, 179, 200
- Wade, Abdoulaye 38, 198
- wage labour market 70, 75, 113, 202
- wars, internal/civil 5, 14, 50*tab*, 56, 71, 75, 79n6, 85, 92, 95–96, 105*tab*–108, 117–118, 132, 146–148, 158–159, 161, 198, 201, 206
- Washington 92, 180, 185
- West Africa 4–5, 19, 32–33, 46, 48, 61, 66–67, 78, 116, 163n5, 196–198, 203–204, 206, 208
- West African Pilot* 70, 88–89
- women, politicisation of 24, 70, 73, 77, 158, 181, 183
- working class/proletariat 55, 115, 157
- World Bank 14, 51–52, 107, 111, 113, 127, 148–150, 203
- World War I 19, 53, 76, 144, 198
- World War II 19, 33, 39, 54, 70, 76, 110, 112, 157, 185, 195, 200, 202, 206
- xenophobia 205
- Yoruba group 68, 71, 77, 87–91, 94, 205
- Zambia 150, 195
- Zimbabwe/Rhodesia 146, 154, 157, 161, 194–197, 206